

Index

AUTHORS

A

Ades T, 130-133 (Editorial)
Arceci R, 377-379

B

Baker F, 190-194 (Editorial)
Barnes MN, 216-225
Bassett LW, 256-276, 277-300
Blum D, 229-246
Brawley OW, 322-325 (Guest Editorial)
Byers T, 92-118

C

Calle EE, 301-309
Cardinez C, 326-341
Cohen C, 8-22, 342-362
Cokkinides V, 8-22, 326-341
Coleman E, 229-246
Currie-Williams A, 92-118

D

Davis TC, 134-149
Day TA, 195-215
Dershaw DD, 256-276, 277-300
Doyle C, 92-118
Duffy SW, 68-71 (Editorial)

E

Etringer A, 377-379
Eyre HJ, 8-22, 320-321 (Editorial), 342-362

F

Forman E, 377-379
Fowle B, 256-276, 277-300
Franklin H, 301-309

G

Gansler T, 92-118, 190-194 (Editorial), 320-321 (Editorial)
Ganz PA, 253-255 (Guest Editorial)
Ghafoor A, 326-341
Ghuliano A, 277-300

Glass J, 134-149
Grizzle WE, 216-225
Grubbs CJ, 216-225

H

Haase GM, 377-379
Hammond GD, 377-379
Harris JR, 256-276, 277-300
Hellerstedt BA, 154-179
Henley SJ, 301-309
Hoffman R, 377-379

I

Inui A, 72-91

J

Jemal A, 23-47, 326-341

K

Kerner JE, 229-246
Kupst MJ, 377-379

L

Levin B, 8-22
Link MP, 377-379
Lustig CP, 377-379

M

Macoska JA, 50-59
Marin E, 134-149
McTiernan A, 92-118
Merriman B, 130-133 (Editorial)
Morrow M, 256-276, 277-300
Moscicki AB, 342-362
Murray T, 23-47, 326-341

N

Nestle M, 92-118
Neville BW, 195-215

O

O'Malley E, 256-276, 277-300

P

Parker RM, 134-149
Partridge EE, 216-225
Pienta KJ, 154-179

R

Runowicz CD, 8-22, 342-362

S

Samuels A, 326-341
Saslow D, 8-22, 342-362
Savitz DA, 301-309
Schnitt SJ, 256-276, 277-300
Setfrin JR, 130-133 (Editorial)
Sener S, 8-22
Shelby RA, 229-246
Shifflett P, 190-194 (Editorial)
Singletary SE, 256-276, 277-300
Smith RA, 8-22, 68-71 (Editorial), 342-362
Solomon D, 342-362
Stone RM, 363-371
Strom EA, 256-276, 277-300

T

Tabár L, 68-71 (Editorial)
Taylor KL, 229-246
Thomas A, 23-47
Thun MJ, 23-47, 92-118, 301-309, 326-341
Traynor DS, 377-379

V

von Eschenbach AC, 8-22

W

Willett WC, 66-67 (Guest Editorial)
Williams MV, 134-149
Winchester DP, 256-276, 277-300

Y

Young RC, 6-7 (Guest Editorial)

SUBJECTS

A

Acetaminophen

Ovarian cancer, 220-221

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 363-371

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 373-374
Epidemiological and biological considerations, 363-365
Induction chemotherapy, 366-367
Overview, 363
Post-remission therapy, 365-366
Remission induction therapy, 365
Supportive care issues, 367-369

Adenomatous polyps

Colorectal cancer risk and, ACS early detection guidelines, 12-13

African-American cancer statistics, 326-341. See also Cancer statistics

Breast cancer, 329-330
Colorectal cancer, 332-333
Data limitations and future challenges, 338, 340
Data sources, 326-327
Estimated deaths, 328
Estimated new cases, 327-328
Expected deaths, 328
Expected new cases, 328
Lung cancer, 332
Overview, 326

Perspectives on black-white differences, 322-325 (Guest Editorial)

Physical activity, 336-337

Screening test use, 337-338

Socioeconomic status, 334

Survival rates, 333-334, 337, 338

Tobacco use, 335-336, 339, 341

Trends in incidence and mortality, 329

Whites compared, 328-329, 330, 331

Age level

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 363-371

Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines), 346-347

Air pollution

Lung cancer deaths linked to, 125-126 (News & Views)

Alcohol

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 103, 107

Cigarette smoking and, gateway drug, 3 (News & Views)

American Cancer Society. See also Continuing Medical Education Activity; Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention

Childhood cancer, ACS National Action Plan for, report of the National Summit meetings on, 377-379

Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 92-119

American Cancer Society early detection guidelines, 8-22. See also Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines); Early detection

Breast cancer screening, 9-12, 19, 20
Cancer-related check-up, 18
Cervical cancer screening, 12-13, 19, 20
Cervical neoplasia and cancer, 342-362
Colorectal cancer and adenomatous polyps, 13-15, 18-20

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 48

Endometrial cancer screening, 15

Lung cancer screening, 16-18

Prostate cancer, 20, 180

Racial and ethnic patterns, 20-21

Androgen deprivation therapy. See Prostate cancer hormonal therapy

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 72-91

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 120-121

Detection of, 73-74

Overview, 72-73

Pathogenetic mechanisms of, 74-80

Treatment of, 80-87

Antioxidants

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 107

Index

AUTHORS

A

Ades T, 130-133 (Editorial)
Arceci R, 377-379

B

Baker F, 190-194 (Editorial)
Barnes MN, 216-225
Bassett LW, 256-276, 277-300
Blum D, 229-246
Brawley OW, 322-325 (Guest Editorial)
Byers T, 92-118

C

Calle EE, 301-309
Cardinez C, 326-341
Cohen C, 8-22, 342-362
Cokkinides V, 8-22, 326-341
Coleman E, 229-246
Currie-Williams A, 92-118

D

Davis TC, 134-149
Day TA, 195-215
Dershaw DD, 256-276, 277-300
Doyle C, 92-118
Duffy SW, 68-71 (Editorial)

E

Etringer A, 377-379
Eyre HJ, 8-22, 320-321 (Editorial), 342-362

F

Forman E, 377-379
Fowle B, 256-276, 277-300
Franklin H, 301-309

G

Gansler T, 92-118, 190-194 (Editorial), 320-321 (Editorial)
Ganz PA, 253-255 (Guest Editorial)
Ghafoor A, 326-341
Ghuliano A, 277-300

Glass J, 134-149
Grizzle WE, 216-225
Grubbs CJ, 216-225

H

Haase GM, 377-379
Hammond GD, 377-379
Harris JR, 256-276, 277-300
Hellerstedt BA, 154-179
Henley SJ, 301-309
Hoffman R, 377-379

I

Inui A, 72-91

J

Jemal A, 23-47, 326-341

K

Kerner JE, 229-246
Kupst MJ, 377-379

L

Levin B, 8-22
Link MP, 377-379
Lustig CP, 377-379

M

Macoska JA, 50-59
Marin E, 134-149
McTiernan A, 92-118
Merriman B, 130-133 (Editorial)
Morrow M, 256-276, 277-300
Moscicki AB, 342-362
Murray T, 23-47, 326-341

N

Nestle M, 92-118
Neville BW, 195-215

O

O'Malley E, 256-276, 277-300

P

Parker RM, 134-149
Partridge EE, 216-225
Pienta KJ, 154-179

R

Runowicz CD, 8-22, 342-362

S

Samuels A, 326-341
Saslow D, 8-22, 342-362
Savitz DA, 301-309
Schnitt SJ, 256-276, 277-300
Setfrin JR, 130-133 (Editorial)
Sener S, 8-22
Shelby RA, 229-246
Shifflett P, 190-194 (Editorial)
Singletary SE, 256-276, 277-300
Smith RA, 8-22, 68-71 (Editorial), 342-362
Solomon D, 342-362
Stone RM, 363-371
Strom EA, 256-276, 277-300

T

Tábir L, 68-71 (Editorial)
Taylor KL, 229-246
Thomas A, 23-47
Thun MJ, 23-47, 92-118, 301-309, 326-341
Traynor DS, 377-379

V

von Eschenbach AC, 8-22

W

Willett WC, 66-67 (Guest Editorial)
Williams MV, 134-149
Winchester DP, 256-276, 277-300

Y

Young RC, 6-7 (Guest Editorial)

SUBJECTS

A

Acetaminophen

Ovarian cancer, 220-221

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 363-371

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 373-374
Epidemiological and biological considerations, 363-365
Induction chemotherapy, 366-367
Overview, 363
Post-remission therapy, 365-366
Remission induction therapy, 365
Supportive care issues, 367-369

Adenomatous polyps

Colorectal cancer risk and, ACS early detection guidelines, 12-13

African-American cancer statistics, 326-341. See also Cancer statistics

Breast cancer, 329-330
Colorectal cancer, 332-333
Data limitations and future challenges, 338, 340
Data sources, 326-327
Estimated deaths, 328
Estimated new cases, 327-328
Expected deaths, 328
Expected new cases, 328
Lung cancer, 332
Overview, 326

Perspectives on black-white differences, 322-325 (Guest Editorial)

Physical activity, 336-337

Screening test use, 337-338

Socioeconomic status, 334

Survival rates, 333-334, 337, 338

Tobacco use, 335-336, 339, 341

Trends in incidence and mortality, 329

Whites compared, 328-329, 330, 331

Age level

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 363-371

Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines), 346-347

Air pollution

Lung cancer deaths linked to, 125-126 (News & Views)

Alcohol

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 103, 107

Cigarette smoking and, gateway drug, 3 (News & Views)

American Cancer Society. See also Continuing Medical Education Activity; Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention

Childhood cancer, ACS National Action Plan for, report of the National Summit meetings on, 377-379

Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 92-119

American Cancer Society early detection guidelines, 8-22. See also Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines); Early detection

Breast cancer screening, 9-12, 19, 20
Cancer-related check-up, 18
Cervical cancer screening, 12-13, 19, 20
Cervical neoplasia and cancer, 342-362
Colorectal cancer and adenomatous polyps, 13-15, 18-20

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 48

Endometrial cancer screening, 15

Lung cancer screening, 16-18

Prostate cancer, 20, 180

Racial and ethnic patterns, 20-21

Androgen deprivation therapy. See Prostate cancer hormonal therapy

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 72-91

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 120-121

Detection of, 73-74

Overview, 72-73

Pathogenetic mechanisms of, 74-80

Treatment of, 80-87

Antioxidants

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 107

Antiserotonergic drugs

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 82-83

Arsenic levels

EPA re-establishes lower limit for drinking water, new standard by 2006, 2-3 (News & Views)

Aspartame

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 107

Axillary nodes

Breast conservation therapy standard, 293-294
Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, metastases, 261

B**Behavioral therapy**

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 86-87

Beta-carotene

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 107-108

B β -agonists

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 85-86

Bioengineered foods

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 108

Bladder cancer

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 104

Blood test

Ovarian cancer, early detection, 126-127 (News & Views)

Body weight

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 98-103

Brachytherapy

Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy in conjunction with, 165-166

Brain cancer

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 104

Branched-chain amino acids

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 83

Breast cancer. See also Breast conservation therapy

standard; Breast-conserving surgery; Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast (DCIS); Organochlorines and breast cancer

ACS early detection guidelines, 9-12, 19, 20

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 104

African-American cancer statistics, 329-330

DNA microarray analysis, 55

Estrogen/progestin hormone replacement therapy, risks outweigh benefits of, 248-249 (News & Views)

Mammographic screening trials, commentary on work of Olsen and Gotzsche, 68-71 (Editorial)

Patient needs, health service network, 241-243

Risk of organochlorines and, 301-309

Risk of working night shifts may increase, 4-5 (News & Views)

Where we stand in 2002, 253-255 (Guest Editorial)

Breast conservation therapy standard,

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 311-312

Follow-up care, 296-297

Literature review, 278-283

Overview, 277-278

Patient selection and evaluation, 283-290

Radiation therapy techniques, 294-295

Surgical aspects, 290-294

Breast-conserving surgery

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, without radiation therapy, 268, 270-271

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, with radiation therapy, 265-268, 270

Breast self-examination

Breast cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 9-12

C**CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians**

What's new and what's not, 320-321 (Editorial)

Cachexia. See Anorexia-cachexia syndrome**Calcium**

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 108

Cancer anorexia-cachexia syndrome. See Anorexia-cachexia syndrome**Cancer prevention.** See also Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention

Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 92-119

Ovarian cancer, chemoprevention, 218-221

Cancer screening

Health literacy, 137-138, 139

Mammographic screening trials, commentary on work of Olsen and Gotzsche, 68-71 (Editorial)

Cancer statistics, 23-47. See also African-American cancer statistics

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 48-49

Data sources, 23

Estimated deaths, by cancer site and gender, US, 27

Estimated deaths, by cancer site and state, US, 29, 181-182 (Erratum)

Estimated deaths, by gender, US, 25

Estimated deaths, discussion, 27

Estimated new cases, by cancer site and gender, US, 27

Estimated new cases, by cancer site and state, US, 26

Estimated new cases, by gender, US, 25

Estimated new cases, discussion, 24, 27

Incidence, by age and gender (US), 39

Incidence, by cancer site and gender, age-adjusted (US), 30

Incidence, by cancer site and race and ethnicity (US), 38

Incidence, by site, by race and ethnicity, and stage of diagnosis (US), 40

Incidence, increase in, but mortality rates drop, 186-188 (News & Views)

Incidence, mortality rates and, age-adjusted (US), 28

Lifetime probability of developing cancer, 37

Mortality rates, by cancer site, females, age-adjusted (US), 32

Mortality rates, by cancer site, gender, and age (US), 36

Mortality rates, by cancer site, males, age-adjusted (US), 31

Mortality rates, by cancer site and race and ethnicity (US), 38

Mortality rates, drop in, but incidence rises, 186-188 (News & Views)

Mortality rates, global perspective, 46-47

Mortality rates, incidence and, age-adjusted (US), 28

Mortality rates, leading causes of death among children (US), 43, 119 (Erratum)

Mortality rates, leading causes of death by age and gender (US), 34

Mortality rates, leading causes of death (US), 33

Mortality rates, recorded number of cancer deaths and other causes (US), 35, 36

Mortality rates, recorded number of cancer deaths by cancer site and gender (US), 37

Perspectives on black-white differences, 322-325 (Guest Editorial)

Progress or cause for concern?, 6-7 (Guest Editorial)

Racial and ethnic patterns, 37-43

Survival, by race and ethnicity, discussion, 39-43

Survival, by race and ethnicity and year of diagnosis, 42

Survival, by site, by race and ethnicity, and stage of diagnosis (US), 41

Survival, childhood cancer (US), 44

Trends in incidence and mortality, 30, 33, 35

Cancer survivors

Navigating the health service network, 190-194 (Editorial)

Cannabinoids

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 84

Carbohydrate metabolism

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 78

Carnitine

Nutritional supplement, may boost energy for fatigued cancer patients, 316-317 (News & Views)

Cervical cancer

ACS early detection guidelines, 12-13, 19, 20

Cervical lesions

Cytological reporting and treatment of, new guidelines, 184-186 (News & Views)

Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines),

342-362

Additional recommendations, 355

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 372-373

Cytology sample collection, 358-361

Development of, 343-344

Evidence grading criteria, 355-357

New technologies, 351-355

Overview, 342-343

Patient page for, 375-376

Screening after hysterectomy, 347-349

Screening discontinuance, 346-347

Screening initiation, 344-346

Screening interval, 349-351

Study evaluation criteria, 357-358

Chemoprevention

Ovarian cancer, 218-221

Chemotherapy

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 365-367

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 73

Breast conservation therapy standard, preoperative, 293

Carnitine, nutritional supplement, may boost energy for fatigued cancer patients, 316-317 (News & Views)

Irinotecan, St. John's Wort interferes with, 318 (News & Views)

Childhood cancer

ACS National Action Plan for, Report of the National Summit Meetings on, 377-379

Cancer statistics, 43-44

Children

Leading causes of death among, 43

Simulburt protection, studies document need to improve teenage behavior, 249-251 (News & Views)

Tobacco smoking, parental influence on, 64-65 (News & Views)

Tobacco smoking, teenage cigarette smoking inches downward, higher rates in rural areas, 3-4 (News & Views)

Tobacco smoking, teen smoking reduced, 318-319 (News & Views)

Cholesterol

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 108

Cigarette smoking. See Tobacco use**Clinical breast self-examination**

Breast cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 9-12

Coffee

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 108

Colectomy

Laparoscopy-assisted, may improve survival rates, 251-252 (News & Views)

Colorectal cancer

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 104-105

Adenomatous polyps and, ACS early detection guidelines, 13-15, 18-20

African-American cancer statistics, 332-333

Community-based organizations. See Health service network**Complementary and alternative methods (CAM).**

See also Nutrition

Carnitine, nutritional supplement, may boost energy for fatigued cancer patients, 316-317 (News & Views)

PC-SPES, prostate cancer, 317 (News & Views)

St. John's Wort interferes with irinotecan, 318 (News & Views)

Computed tomography

Lung cancer screening, ACS early detection guidelines, 16-17

Oral cancer, 212

Computer. See also Health literacy

Health literacy in the information age, communicating cancer information to patients and families, 130-133 (Editorial)

Continuing Medical Education Activity

ACS early detection guidelines, 48

ACS early detection guidelines, cervical neoplasia and cancer, 372-373

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 121-122

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 373-374

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 120-121

Breast conservation therapy standard, 311-312

Cancer statistics, 48-49

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 310-311

Health Literacy and Cancer Communication, 150-151

Oral cancer and precancerous lesions, 226-227

Organochlorines and breast cancer, 312-313

Ovarian cancer prevention, 227-228

Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy for, 151-153

Costs

Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy for, 174-175

Cyproheptadine

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 82-83

Cyproterone

Prostate cancer therapy, 157

D

Daily activities

Cancer patient needs, 232

5-Deoxy-5-fluorouridine

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 84-85

Dietary fat

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 97-98, 108

Dietary supplements. See Nutritional supplements

Diethylstilbestrol

Prostate cancer therapy, 155-157

Digital rectal examination

Prostate cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 20

DNA microarrays, 50-59

Diagnosis and prognosis, 50-51

Future directions, 57-58

Genomic DNA, 57

Human tumor gene expression patterns, 53-56

Therapeutic target identification, 56-57

Types of, 51-53

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast (DCIS), 256-276.

See also Breast cancer

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 310-311

Follow-up care, 272-273

Mammographic evaluation, 257-259

Overview, 256-257

Pathologic evaluation, 262-264

Patient evaluation, 257

Surgical considerations, 259-262

Treatment options, 264-272

E

Early detection. See also Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines)

Adenomatous polyps, colorectal cancer risk and, ACS early detection guidelines, 12-13

African-American cancer statistics, screening test use, 337-338

Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines), 342-362

Endometrial cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 15-16

Oral cancer, 198-199

Ovarian cancer, blood test for, 126-127 (News & Views)

Editorials

Breast cancer, where we stand in 2002, 253-255 (Guest Editorial)

CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, what's new and what's not, 320-321

Cancer statistics, 2002: Progress or cause for concern?, 6-7 (Guest Editorial)

Cancer statistics, perspectives on black-white differences, 322-325 (Guest Editorial)

Cancer survivors, navigating the health service network, 190-194

Health literacy in the information age, communicating cancer information to patients and families, 130-133

Mammographic screening trials, commentary on work of Olsen and Gøtzsche, 68-71 (Editorial)

Nutrition and physical activity, guidelines on, 66-67 (Guest Editorial)

Eicosapentaenoic acid

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 83-84

Endometrial cancer

ACS early detection guidelines, 15-16

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 105

Environmental carcinogens. See also Organochlorines and breast cancer

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 111

Lung cancer, air pollution linked to deaths from, 125-126 (News & Views)

Organochlorines, 301-309

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Arsenic levels re-established by new standard by 2006, 2-3 (News & Views)

Breast cancer risk, organochlorines, 305

Lung cancer, air pollution linked to deaths from, 126 (News & Views)

Errata

Cancer statistics, estimated cancer deaths for selected cancer sites by state, 181-182

Health literacy, 314

Leading causes of death among children, 119

Multiple myeloma, incidence of, 60

Erythroplakia

Oral cancer, 205-206

Esophageal cancer

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 105-106

Estrogen/progestin hormone replacement therapy

Risks outweigh benefits of, study stopped due to breast cancer and heart disease, 248-249 (News & Views)

External beam radiation therapy

Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy in conjunction with, 163-165

F

Fatigue

Carnitine, nutritional supplement, may boost energy for fatigued cancer patients, 316-317 (News & Views)

Fecal occult blood test (FOBT)

Colorectal cancer and adenomatous polyps, ACS early detection guidelines, 12

Fiber

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 108-109

Financial needs

Cancer patients, 230-231

Fish oils

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 109

Fluorides

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 109

Folic acid

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 109

Food additives

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 109

Formal support services

Cancer patient needs, 233-234

Fruits and vegetables

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 96-97, 113-114

G

Garlic

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 109

Prostate cancer risk lowered by, 129 (News & Views)

Gastrointestinal dysfunction

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 79-80

Genetics

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 109

Glucocorticoids

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 81-82

Growth factors, hematopoietic

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 367-368

Guided-wire open biopsy

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 260-261

H

Health literacy, 134-149

Cancer screening, 137-138

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 150-151

Erratum, 314

Health literacy in the information age, communicating cancer information to patients and families, 130-133 (Editorial)

Identification of patients, 136-137

Informed consent, 141

Interventional research, 144

Methods, 135

Overview, 134-135

Prevalence, 135-136

Provider/patient communication, 139-140

Risk communication, 139

Stage at diagnosis, 138-139

Web/E-communication, 143

Written materials, 141-143

Health service network, 229-246

Cancer survivors, help in navigating, 190-194 (Editorial)

Literature review, 230-234

Organization survey, 234-241

Overview, 229-230, 243-245

Prostate and breast cancer patients, 241-243

Heart disease

Estrogen/progestin hormone replacement therapy, risks outweigh benefits of, 248-249 (News & Views)

Hematopoietic growth factors

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 367-368

Herbal remedies. See Complementary and alternative methods (CAM)

Herbicides

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 111

Home care

Cancer patient needs, 232

Hormonal therapy. See Estrogen/progestin hormone replacement therapy; Prostate cancer hormonal therapy

Human papilloma virus (HPV) testing

Cervical cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 12

Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines), 333-335

Cytological reporting and treatment of, new guidelines, 184-186 (News & Views)

Hypercaloric feeding

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 80-81

Hypermetabolism

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 76-78

Hysterectomy

Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines), screening after, 347-349

I

Image-directed biopsy

- Breast conservation therapy standard, 291-292
- Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 259-261

Indomethacin

- Ovarian cancer, 220

Informed consent

- Health literacy, 141

Intermittent androgen blockade

- Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy for, 170-172

International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10)

- Cancer statistics, 23, 24, 35, 44-45, 327

Internet

- Health literacy, 143
- Physician/patient communication, 63-64 (News & Views)

Irinotecan

- St. John's Wort interferes with blood levels of, 318 (News & Views)

Irradiated foods

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 110

K

Kidney cancer

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 105

L

Laparoscopy

- Colectomy assisted by, may improve survival rates, 251-252 (News & Views)

Leptin regulation

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 74

Leukemia

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 105
- DNA microarray analysis, 54

Leukemia in older adults. See Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults**Leukoplakia**

- Oral cancer, 199-205

LHRH agonists and antagonists

- Prostate cancer therapy, 157

Lipid metabolism

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 78

Liquid-based Pap technology

- Cervical neoplasia and cancer (ACS guidelines), 351-353

Literacy. See also Health literacy

- Health literacy in the information age, communicating cancer information to patients and families, 130-133 (Editorial)

Lung cancer

- ACS early detection guidelines, 16-18
- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 105
- African American cancer statistics, 332
- Air pollution linked to deaths from, 125-126 (News & Views)

Lycopene

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 110

Lymphoma

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 105
- DNA microarray analysis, 54-55

M

Magnetic resonance imaging

- Oral cancer, 212

Mammogram

- Breast cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 9-12
- Breast conservation therapy standard, 283-284
- Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 257-259

- Mammographic screening trials, commentary on work of Olsen and Gotzsche, 68-71 (Editorial)

Mastectomy. See also Breast conservation therapy standard; Breast-conserving surgery

- Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 259-262, 264-271

Melanocortin signaling

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 76

Melatonin

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 85
- Breast cancer risk, working night shifts may increase, 5 (News & Views)

Metabolism

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 76-79

Metastases

- Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 261

Metastasis

- Oral cancer, 210-211

Multiple myeloma

- Incidence of, 60 (Erratum)

Myeloid leukemia in older adults. See Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults

N

Neuropeptide Y regulation

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 74-76

Neutropenia

- Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 367-368

Nicotine stomatitis

- Oral cancer, 206

Nonsteroidal antiandrogens

- Prostate cancer therapy, 158

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs)

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 86
- Ovarian cancer, 220-221

Nutrition

- Guidelines on physical activity and, 66-67 (Guest Editorial)
- Prostate cancer, tomato sauce may lower risk of, 128-129 (News & Views)

Nutritional supplements

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 112-113
- Carnitine, may boost energy for fatigued cancer patients, 316-317 (News & Views)
- PC-SPEs, prescription drugs found in, recalled from market, 188-189 (News & Views)

Nutritional therapy

- Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 86-87

Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 92-119

- Benefit versus harm grades, 114-115
- Cancer types, 103-106
- Commitment to, 116-117
- Community action, 94-95
- Continuing Medical Education Activity, 121-122
- Individual choices, 95-99
- Overview, 92-94
- Physical activity, 99-103
- Question and answers, 106-114

O

Obesity

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 110

Olive oil

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 110

Oral cancer

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 105-106

Oral cancer and precancerous lesions, 195-215

- Continuing Medical Education Activity, 226-227
- Diagnosis and treatment, 212-213
- Early detection, 198-199
- Epidemiology, 195-197
- Erythroplakia, 205-206

Leukoplakia, 199-205

- Metastasis, 210-211
- Nicotine stomatitis, 206
- Overview, 195
- Risk factors, 197-198
- Squamous cell carcinoma, 207-209
- Tobacco pouch keratosis, 206-207
- Verrucous carcinoma, 209-210

Oral contraceptives

- Ovarian cancer, 218-219

Oregano

- Prostate cancer risk lowered by, 128-129 (News & Views)

Organic foods

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 110-111

Organizations. See Health service network**Organochlorines and breast cancer, 301-309**

- Advice to patients, 306-307
- Agency assessments, 305-306, 307-308
- Animal and laboratory studies, 304-305
- Continuing Medical Education Activity, 312-313
- Epidemiological studies, 302-304
- Health problems, generally, 305-306
- Overview, 301-302

Osteopenia/osteoporosis

- Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy for, 170

Ovarian cancer

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 106
- Early detection, blood test for, 126-127 (News & Views)
- Ovarian cancer prevention, 216-225
- Chemoprevention, 218-221
- Continuing Medical Education Activity, 227-228
- Historical perspective, 217-218
- Overview, 216-217
- Surgical strategies, 221-223

P

Pancreatic cancer

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 106

Pap test

- Cervical cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 12-13
- Cytological reporting and treatment of, new guidelines, 184-186 (News & Views)
- Liquid-based Pap technology, 351-353

Pathologic evaluation

- Breast conservation therapy standard, 284-288
- Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast (DCIS), 262-264

PC-SPEs

- Prescription drugs found in, recalled from market, 188-189 (News & Views)
- Prostate cancer therapy, 157-158
- Prostate cancer treatment, 317 (News & Views)

Peripheral androgen blockade

- Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy for, 174

Pesticides

- ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 111

Philanthropic organizations. See Health service network**Physical activity. See also Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention**

- African-American cancer statistics, 336-337
- Guidelines on nutrition and, 66-67 (Guest Editorial)
- Nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 92-119

Physician/patient communication. See also Health literacy

- Cancer patient needs, 232-233
- Health literacy in the information age, communicating cancer information to patients and families, 130-133 (Editorial)
- Internet information, 63-64 (News & Views)
- Organochlorines, 306-307
- Successes in, 62-63 (News & Views)

Phytochemicals

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 111

Pregnancy

Breast conservation therapy standard, 289

Processed meats

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 110

Progestational drugs

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 82

Prokinetic agents

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 83

Prophylactic oophorectomy (BSO)

Ovarian cancer prevention, 221

Prostate cancer

ACS early detection guidelines, 20, 180

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 106

African-American cancer statistics, 331-332

DNA microarray analysis, 55-56

Patient needs, health service network, 241-243

PC-SPES treatment, 317 (News & Views)

Tomato sauce may lower risk of, 128-129 (News & Views)

Prostate cancer hormonal therapy, 154-179

Alternatives to, 170-174

Brachytherapy in conjunction with, 165-166

Choices, 175

Combined androgen blockade, 158-161

Continuing Medical Education Activity, 151-153

Costs, 174-175

Cyproterone, 157

Diethylstilbestrol, 155-157

External beam radiation therapy in conjunction with, 163-165

LHRH agonists and antagonists, 157

Nonsteroidal antiandrogens, 158

Orchiectomy, 155

Overview, 154

PC-SPES, 157-158

Radical prostatectomy in combination with, 161-163

Side effects, 168-170

Timing, 166-168

Prostate-specific antigen (PSA) test

Cancer statistics, 24

Prostate cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 20

Protein metabolism

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 79

Proteomic technology

Ovarian cancer, blood test for early detection of, 126-127 (News & Views)

Psychological therapy

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 86-87

Psychosocial support

Cancer patient needs, 231-232

R

Racial and ethnic patterns. See also African-American cancer statistics

ACS early detection guidelines, 20-21

Cancer statistics, 37-43

Cancer statistics, perspectives on black-white differences, 322-325 (Guest Editorial)

Radiation therapy

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 73

Breast conservation therapy standard, 294-295

Carnitine, nutritional supplement, may boost energy for fatigued cancer patients, 316-317 (News & Views)

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, surgery in combination with, 265-268, 270, 271-272

Prostate cancer, external beam radiation therapy in conjunction with hormonal therapy, 163-165

Radical prostatectomy

Prostate cancer hormonal therapy in combination with, 161-163

Red meats

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 97-98

Remission induction therapy

Acute myeloid leukemia in older adults, 365

Renal cell carcinoma

DNA microarray analysis, 56

Retinoids

Ovarian cancer, 221

S

Saccharin

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 111

St. John's Wort

Irinotecan blood levels decreased by, 318 (News & Views)

Salt

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 111

Screening tests. See Early detection

Selenium

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 111-112

Self-examination (breast)

Breast cancer, ACS early detection guidelines, 9-12

Sequential androgen blockade

Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy for, 172-174

Side effects

Prostate cancer, hormonal therapy for, 168-170

Skin cancer

Sunburn protection, studies document need to improve teenage behavior, 249-251 (News & Views)

Tanning lamps increase risk of, 124-125 (News & Views)

Smoking. See Tobacco use

Socioeconomic status

African American cancer statistics, 334

Soy products

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 112

Squamous cell carcinoma

Oral cancer, 207-209

Staging

Health literacy, 138-139

Oral cancer, 210, 211

Ovarian cancer, 216

Stereotactic core needle biopsy

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 259-260

Stomach cancer

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 106

Sugar

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 112

Sunburn

Protection from, studies document need to improve teenage behavior, 249-251 (News & Views)

Skin cancer risk increased by tanning lamps, 124-125 (News & Views)

Surgical management. See also Breast conservation therapy standard; Breast-conserving surgery

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 259-262, 264-271

Ovarian cancer prevention, 221-223

Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) program, 23, 24, 44, 326, 327

Survivors. See Cancer survivors

T

Tamoxifen

Ductal carcinoma in situ of breast, 268-269

Tanning lamps

Skin cancer risk increased by, 124-125 (News & Views)

Sunburn protection, studies document need to improve teenage behavior, 250 (News & Views)

Tea

SCS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 113

Tetrahydrocannabinol

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 84

Thalidomide

Anorexia-cachexia syndrome, 85

Tobacco pouch keratosis

Oral cancer, 206-207

Tobacco use

African-American cancer statistics, 335-336, 339, 341

Cancer risk, 105

Cessation adds years to life, regardless of age, 319 (News & Views)

Lung cancer screening, ACS early detection guidelines, 17

Oral cancer, 206-207

Parental influence on children, 64-65 (News & Views)

Teenage cigarette smoking inches downward, higher rates in rural areas, 3-4 (News & Views)

Ten smoking reduced, 318-319 (News & Views)

Tomato sauce

Prostate cancer risk lowered by, 128-129 (News & Views)

Transportation needs

Cancer patients, 231

Trans-saturated fats

SCS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 113

V

Vegetables. See Fruits and vegetables

Vegetarian diet

SCS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 114

Verrucous carcinoma

Oral cancer, 209-210

Vitamins

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 112-113, 114

W

Whole grains

ACS nutrition and physical activity guidelines for cancer prevention, 97

